

OXFORD MEDIEVAL TEXTS

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Wulfstan of  
Winchester  
Life of  
St Æthelwold

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# Life Of St Aethelwold Oxford Medieval Texts

**Byrhtferth**



Life Of St Aethelwold Oxford Medieval Texts

The Life of St. Aethelwold Wulfstan (of Winchester),1991

The Life of St. Aethelwold Wulfstan (of Winchester),1991 The Life of St Aethelwold is one of the most important and interesting sources for the history of Anglo Saxon England and for the religious movements of western Europe in the tenth century It was written around the year 1000 by Wulfstan of Winchester who had been a student of Aethelwold the Life therefore provides a firsthand account of the activities of the man who was the central force in the Benedictine reform movement of the later tenth century It also reveals the nature of Aethelwold's education and contacts with continental monasticism and shows why Winchester became a focal point of late Anglo Saxon culture The present book by two well known authorities in the field of Anglo Latin literature provides the first critical edition of Wulfstan's Life It is accompanied by a translation extensive historical notes and a substantial introduction which treats both Wulfstan and Aethelwold in the light of recent scholarly research Appendices provide editions of other texts relevant to the study of Aethelwold including a Latin Life by his pupil Aelfric some verses by a twelfth century Ely poet and a previously unprinted Middle English poem on the saint This is a valuable edition of a major source which will be welcomed by all students of Anglo Saxon England

**Byrhtferth of Ramsey** Byrhtferth,2009 Byrhtferth of Ramsey was one of the most learned scholars of late Anglo Saxon England and his two saints Lives of Oswald a powerful bishop of Worcester and York in the tenth century d 992 and Ecgbine the seventh century founder of Evesham are among the most important historical sources for our understanding of late Anglo Saxon England The Life of St Oswald is the longest surviving work of Anglo Saxon hagiography and it is the principal source for much of our knowledge of tenth century England especially the monastic reform movement the role of King Edgar the murder of Edward king and Martyr and the so called anti monastic reaction of which he is the unique witness Much less is known about St Ecgbine both by us and by Byrhtferth but Byrhtferth's writing has exceptional value once again for the light it throws on tenth century monasticism and the role of King Edgar in this process Both Lives have been printed only once before in the nineteenth century in editions which are riddled with errors and which have misled scholarship for over a century Neither work has ever been translated into English The present edition includes facing page translations which will make these works accessible to a scholarly audience for the first time Byrhtferth's Latin is unusually idiosyncratic and difficult and was frequently misunderstood by the scribe who copied the unique manuscript in which the Lives are preserved The texts are also accompanied by extensive notes which explain the historical implications and the often impenetrable Latin One of the principal features of the new edition is that corruption in the transmitted text has been emended where necessary based on knowledge of Byrhtferth's Latin style analysed for example in the EETS edition of Byrhtferth's Enchiridion ed Lapidge and Baker in 1994 A new edition of Byrhtferth's two saints Lives has been long awaited and will be indispensable to the study of Anglo Saxon history and literature the texts also throw considerable new light on the archaeology of Anglo Saxon ecclesiastical sites such as York Worcester Ramsey and Evesham

**Medieval Hagiography** Thomas Head, 2018-10-24 This collection presents through the medium of translated sources a comprehensive guide to the development of hagiography and the cult of the saints in western Christendom during the middle ages It provides an unparalleled resource for the study of the ideals of sanctity and the practice of religion in the medieval west Intended for the classroom for the medieval scholar who wishes to explore sources in unfamiliar languages and for the general reader fascinated by the saints this collection provides the reader a chance to explore in depth a full range of writings about the saints the term hagiography is derived from Greek roots hagios holy and graphe writing The thirty six chapters contain sources either in their entirety or in selections of substantial length The great majority of the texts have never previously appeared in English translation Those which have appeared in earlier translation are here presented in versions based on significant new textual and historical scholarship which makes them significant improvements on the earlier versions All the translations are accompanied by introductions notes and suggestions for further reading in order to help guide the reader The first selections date to the fourth century when the ideals of Christian sanctity were evolving to meet the demands of a world in which Christianity was an accepted religion and when the public veneration of relics was growing greatly in scope The last selections date to the period immediately prior to the Reformation a period in which the traditional concept of sanctity and acceptability of the cult of relics was being questioned In addition to numerous works from the clerical languages of Latin and Greek the selections include translations from Romance Celtic Germanic and Slavic vernacular languages as well as Hebrew texts concerning the martyrdom of Jews at the hands of Christians Originating in lands from Iceland to Hungary and from the Baltic to the Mediterranean they are taken from a full range of the many genres which constituted hagiography lives of the saints collections of miracle stories accounts of the discovery or movement of relics liturgical books visions canonization inquests and even heresy trials

**Eadmer of Canterbury: Lives and Miracles of Saints Oda, Dunstan, and Oswald** Bernard J. Muir, Andrew J. Turner, 2006-04-06 This volume in Oxford Medieval Text contains Eadmer's Lives of Saints Oda Dunstan and Oswald as well as the Miracles of Dunstan and Oswald These three English saints together with the Wulf of Winchester were key figures in the Benedictine revival of the tenth century which saw a flowering of Anglo Saxon religious artistic and literary culture Eadmer of Canterbury c 1060 c 1130 the secretary confidant and biographer of Saint Anselm Archbishop of Canterbury 1033 1109 was one of the most important historians and biographers in the period after the Norman Conquest His works written in Latin look back constantly to the Anglo Saxon past while at the same time they accurately reflect the present day realities of the wider European society into which England had been forcibly integrated Manuscripts of his Lives of the Saints circulated widely in both in England and France but apart from his Life of Anselm they have been little studied and have remained largely untranslated The works newly edited and translated in this edition provide many insights into the wider political history of the pre and post Conquest periods as well as important evidence for the cults of the saints in Canterbury and Worcester

**The Clergy in the Medieval World** Julia Barrow, 2015-01-15 Unlike monks and nuns clergy have hitherto been sidelined in accounts of the Middle Ages but they played an important role in medieval society This first broad ranging study in English of the secular clergy examines how ordination provided a framework for clerical life cycles and outlines the influence exerted on secular clergy by monastic ideals before tracing typical career paths for clerics Concentrating on northern France England and Germany in the period c 800 c 1200 Julia Barrow explores how entry into the clergy usually occurred in childhood with parents making decisions for their sons although other relatives chiefly clerical uncles were also influential By comparing two main types of family structure Barrow supplies an explanation of why Gregorian reformers faced little serious opposition in demanding an end to clerical marriage in the eleventh and twelfth centuries Changes in educational provision c 1100 also help to explain growing social and geographical mobility among clerics

**The Benedictines in the Middle Ages** James G. Clark,2014-11-20 The men and women that followed the 6th century customs of Benedict of Nursia c 480 c 547 formed the most enduring influential numerous and widespread religious order of the Latin Middle Ages This text follows the Benedictine Order over 11 centuries from their early diaspora to the challenge of continental reformation

*The Politics of Language* Rebecca Stephenson,2015-10-06 Old English literature thrived in late tenth century England Its success was the result of a concerted effort by the leaders of the Benedictine Reform movement to encourage both widespread literacy and a simple literary style The manuscripts written in this era are the source for the majority of the Old English literature that survives today including literary classics such as Beowulf Yet the same monks who copied and compiled these important Old English texts themselves wrote in a rarified Latin full of esoteric vocabulary and convoluted syntax and almost incomprehensible even to the well educated Comparing works by the two most prolific authors of the era Byrhtferth of Ramsey and Ifric of Eynsham Rebecca Stephenson explains the politics that encouraged the simultaneous development of a simple English style and an esoteric Latin style By examining developments in Old English and Anglo Latin side by side *The Politics of Language* opens up a valuable new perspective on the Benedictine Reform and literacy in the late Anglo Saxon period

*English Vernacular Minuscule from Æthelred to Cnut C. 990-c. 1035* Peter Anthony Stokes,2014 First full scale examination of the phenomenon of the English Vernacular minuscule analysing the full corpus and giving an account of its history and development

**Emotional Alterity in the Medieval North Sea World** Erin Sebo,Matthew Firth,Daniel Anlezark,2023-09-25 This book addresses a little considered aspect of the study of the history of emotions in medieval literature the depiction of perplexing emotional reactions Medieval literature often confronts audiences with displays of emotion that are improbable physiologically impossible or simply unfathomable in modern social contexts The intent of such episodes is not always clear medieval texts rarely explain emotional responses or their motivations The implication is that the meanings communicated by such emotional display were so obvious to their intended audience that no explanation was required This raises the question of whether such meanings can be recovered This is the task to which the contributors to this book have put themselves In approaching this question this book does not set out to be a collection of literary studies that treat portrayals of emotion as simple tropes or motifs isolated within their corpora Rather it seeks to uncover how such manifestations of feeling may reflect cultural and social dynamics underlying vernacular literatures from across the medieval North Sea world

**The Divine Office in Anglo-Saxon England, 597-c.1000** Jesse D. Billett,2014 When did Anglo Saxon monks begin to recite the daily hours of prayer the Divine Office according to the liturgical pattern prescribed in the Rule of St Benedict Going beyond the simplistic assumptions of previous scholarship this book reveals that the early Anglo Saxon Church followed a non Benedictine Office tradition inherited from the Roman missionaries the Benedictine Office arrived only when tenth century monastic reformers such as Dunstan and thelwold decided that true monks should not use the same Office liturgy as secular clerics a decision influenced by eighth and ninth century Frankish reforms The author explains for the first time how this reduced liturgical diversity in the Western Church to a basic choice between secular and monastic forms of the Divine Office he also uses previously unedited manuscript fragments to illustrate the differing attitudes and Continental connections of the English Benedictine reformer and to show that survivals of the early Anglo Saxon liturgy may be identifiable in later medieval sources

**Early Medieval Winchester** Ryan Lavelle, Simon Roffey, Katherine Weikert, 2021-10-13 Winchester's identity as a royal centre became well established between the ninth and twelfth centuries closely tied to the significance of the religious communities who lived within and without the city walls. The reach of power of Winchester was felt throughout England and into the Continent through the relationships of the bishops, the power fluctuations of the Norman period, the pursuit of arts and history writing, the reach of the city's saints and more. The essays contained in this volume present early medieval Winchester not as a city alone but a city emmeshed in wider political, social and cultural movements and in many cases providing examples of authority and power that are representative of early medieval England as a whole.

**The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church** Andrew Louth, 2022-02-17 Uniquely authoritative and wide ranging in its scope, The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church is the indispensable reference work on all aspects of the Christian Church. It contains over 6,500 cross-referenced A-Z entries and offers unrivalled coverage of all aspects of this vast and often complex subject, from theology, churches and denominations, patristic scholarship and the Bible to the church calendar and its organization, popes, archbishops, other church leaders, saints and mystics. In this new edition, great efforts have been made to increase and strengthen coverage of non-Anglican denominations, for example non-Western European Christianity as well as broadening the focus on Christianity and the history of churches in areas beyond Western Europe. In particular, there have been extensive additions with regards to the Christian Church in Asia, Africa, Latin America, North America and Australasia. Significant updates have also been included on topics such as liturgy, Canon Law, recent international developments, non-Anglican missionary activity and the increasingly important area of moral and pastoral theology among many others. Since its first appearance in 1957, the ODC has established itself as an essential resource for ordinands, clergy and members of religious orders and an invaluable tool for academics, teachers and students of church history and theology as well as for the general reader.

**Ashgate Critical Essays on Early English Lexicographers** Christine Franzen, 2017-03-02 Anglo-Saxon lexicography studies Latin texts and words. The earliest English lexicographers are largely unidentifiable: students, teachers, scholars and missionaries. Materials brought from abroad by early teachers were augmented by their teachings and passed on by their students. Lexicographical material deriving from the early Canterbury school remains traceable in glossaries throughout this period, but new material was constantly added. Aldhelm and Ælfric Bata among others wrote popular, much studied hermeneutic texts using rare, exotic words often derived from glossaries which then contributed to other glossaries. Ælfric of Eynsham is a rare identifiable early English lexicographer, unusual in his lack of interest in hermeneutic vocabulary. The focus is largely on context and the process of creation and intended use of glosses and glossaries. Several articles examine intellectual centres where scholars and texts came together, for example Theodore and Hadrian in Canterbury, Aldhelm in Malmesbury, Dunstan at Christ Church, Canterbury, Thelwold in Winchester, King Thelstan's court, Abingdon, Glastonbury and Worcester.

**The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church** Frank Leslie Cross, Elizabeth A. Livingstone, 2005 Uniquely authoritative and wide ranging in its scope The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church is the indispensable one volume reference work on all aspects of the Christian Church It contains over 6 000 cross referenced A Z entries and offers unrivalled coverage of all aspects of this vast and often complex subject including theology churches and denominations patristic scholarship the bible the church calendar and its organization popes archbishops saints and mystics In this revision innumerable small changes have been made to take into account shifts in scholarly opinion recent developments such as the Church of England's new prayer book Common Worship RC canonizations ecumenical advances and mergers and where possible statistics A number of existing articles have been rewritten to reflect new evidence or understanding for example the Holy Sepulchre entry and there are a few new articles Perhaps most significantly a great number of the bibliographies have been updated Established since its first appearance in 1957 as an essential resource for ordinands clergy and members of religious orders ODC is an invaluable tool for academics teachers and students of church history and theology as well as for the general reader

**Holy Men and Holy Women** Paul E. Szarmach, 1996-01-01 This is a collection of essays on the literature of saints lives in Anglo Saxon literature

**Life of St. Aethelwold** Wulfstan the Cantor, D.P. Curtin, 2012-09-01 Aethelwold of Winchester is among the most famous Anglo Saxon saints During his lifetime he was the Bishop of Winchester and stood as one of the leaders of the tenth century monastic reform movement with the English church along with his peers St Dunstan and St Oswald of Worcester He remains as one of the major figures of the Anglo Catholic Church and Church of England St Aethelwold also stands as one of the primary catalysts for the revival of the English intellectual tradition which had been in a state of perennial disrepair during the chaos of the Viking era but was fully restored under royal patronage through the assistance of St Aethelwold

**Miracles** Patrick J. Hayes, 2016-01-11 Miracles give hope to the hopeless and exemplify the intersection of the divine and the mundane They have shaped world history and continue to influence us through their presence in films television novels and popular culture This encyclopedia provides a unique resource on the philosophical historical religious and cross cultural conceptions of miracles that cut across denominational lines Multidisciplinary in approach this informative yet entertaining encyclopedia covers major aspects of miraculous phenomena through more than 150 alphabetically arranged entries that document how humanity's belief in religious miracles over multiple places periods and faiths have affected society even changed the course of history Written for high school students and general readers the coverage enables readers to learn about different civilizations and cultures the controversies surrounding different beliefs and the often uncomfortable engagement of religion with science This single volume book provides a one stop ready reference that addresses a broad variety of subject matter on miraculous phenomena and guides further investigations into the subject Helpful illustrations and lucid explanations of the ancillary concepts associated with miraculous phenomena make learning about this topic more engaging Readers will be able to link the doctrinal concepts such as grace or prayer with the descriptions of miraculous events especially those associated with saints or holy objects The examination of the controversial aspects of different belief systems along with the book's balanced coverage of the interpretation of miracles will encourage students to weigh different explanations thus fostering the development of their critical thinking skills

**The Lives of St Oswald and St Ecgwine** Byrhtferth, 2009

*Anglo-Latin Literature* Michael Lapidge, 2004-10-01 The essays collected in the second volume are concerned principally with the tenth century renaissance of English learning largely in response to the initiatives of a small number of energetic scholars and teachers such as Dunstan and Ethelwold In combination these studies illustrate the idiosyncratic but advanced state of Anglo Saxon learning



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